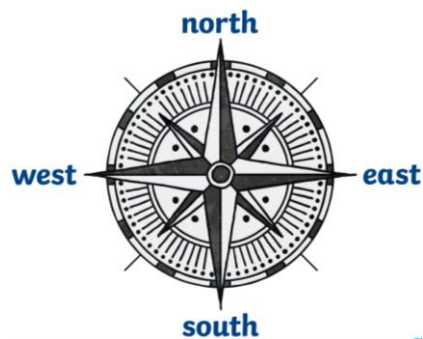
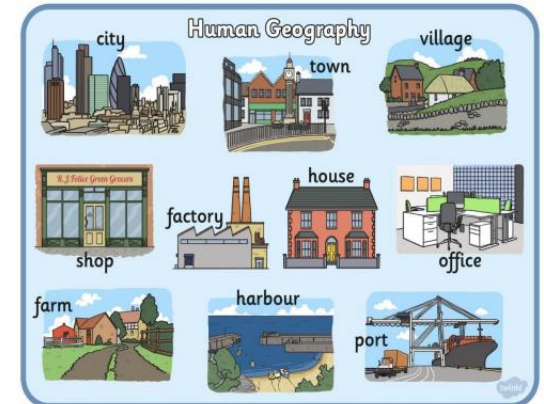
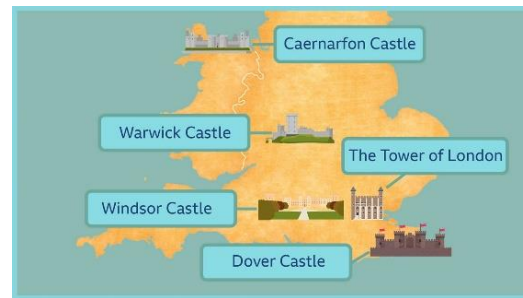
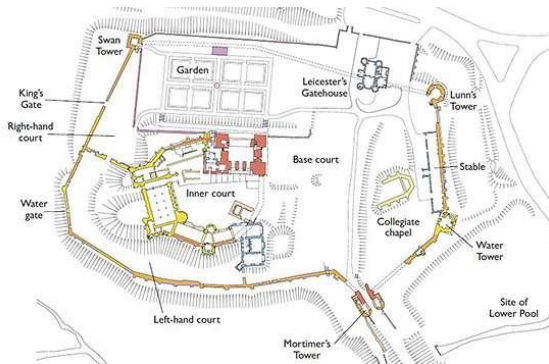
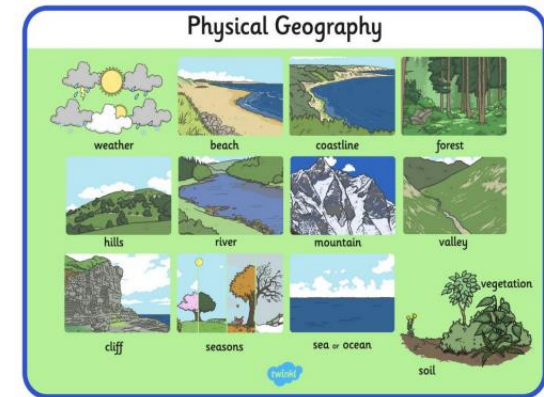


Topic - Spring 2 2022 – Geography - Castles – Willow Class



Countries in the United Kingdom	
<p>England: England is the largest country in the UK. London is the capital city. Many parts of England are flat but there is also lots of rural countryside with rolling hills and valleys in the north.</p>	<p>Scotland: Scotland is a country in the north of the UK. Edinburgh is the capital city. Scotland has large mountains including Ben Nevis, which is the largest in the UK.</p>
<p>Northern Ireland: Northern Ireland is the smallest country in the UK. Belfast is the capital city. One of the most famous landmarks is Giant's Causeway (natural rock steps mostly hexagonal in shape).</p>	<p>Wales: Wales is a mountainous country in the west of the UK. Cardiff is the capital city. Wales has its own language (Welsh). Not everyone there speaks it though.</p>



Key Vocabulary	
Physical Features	Natural features in the world – e.g. lakes, mountains, deserts.
Human Features	Things that are made or built by humans – e.g. house, castle, shop.
Compass	A tool for finding direction – North, East, South and West.
Castle	A type of home that was built to protect people inside.
Map	A picture that shows the distance between places or objects accurately, through using a map scale.
Key	A note at the side of a map to explain signs and symbols on the main map.